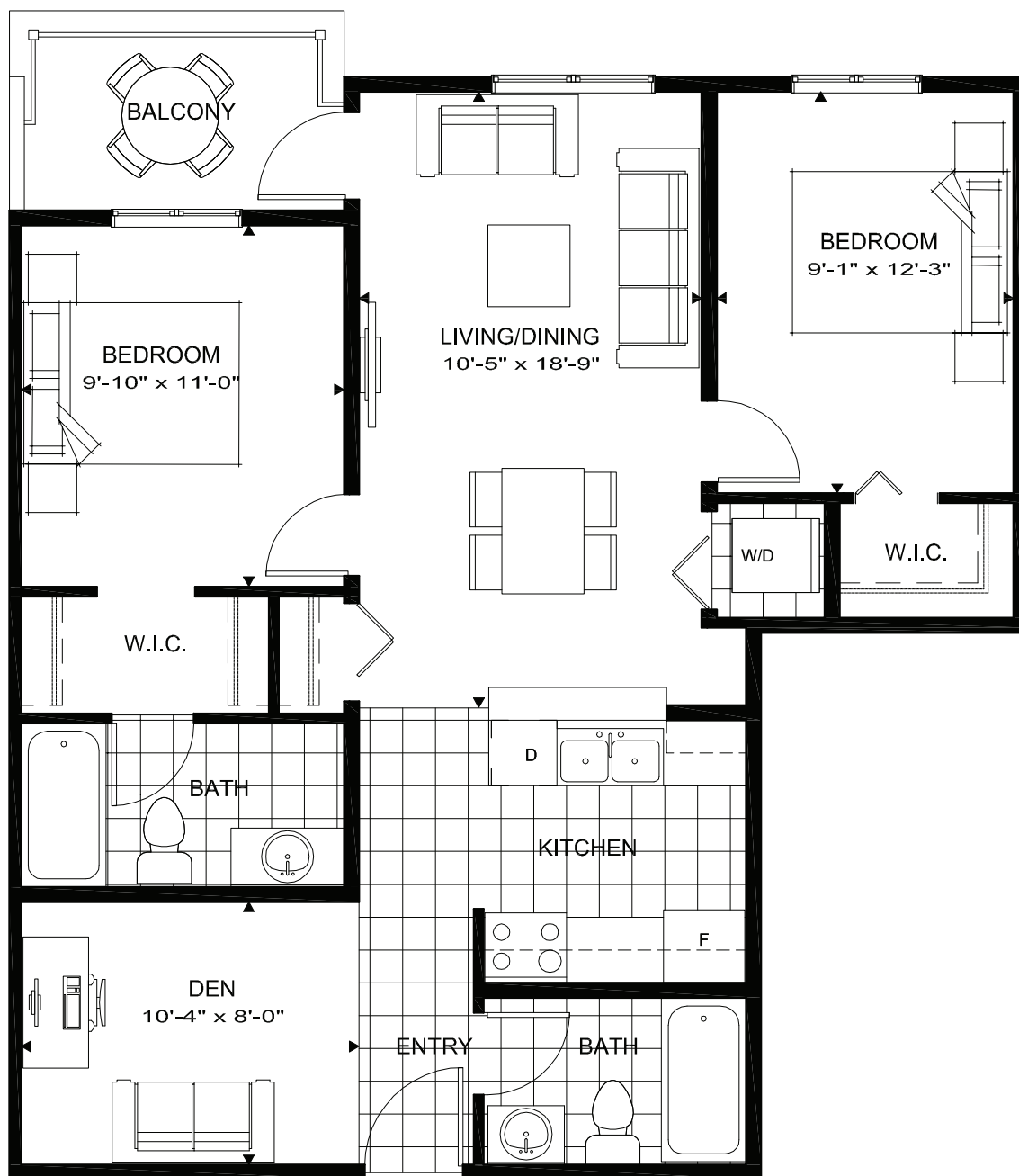




METRO

2 Bedrooms + Den